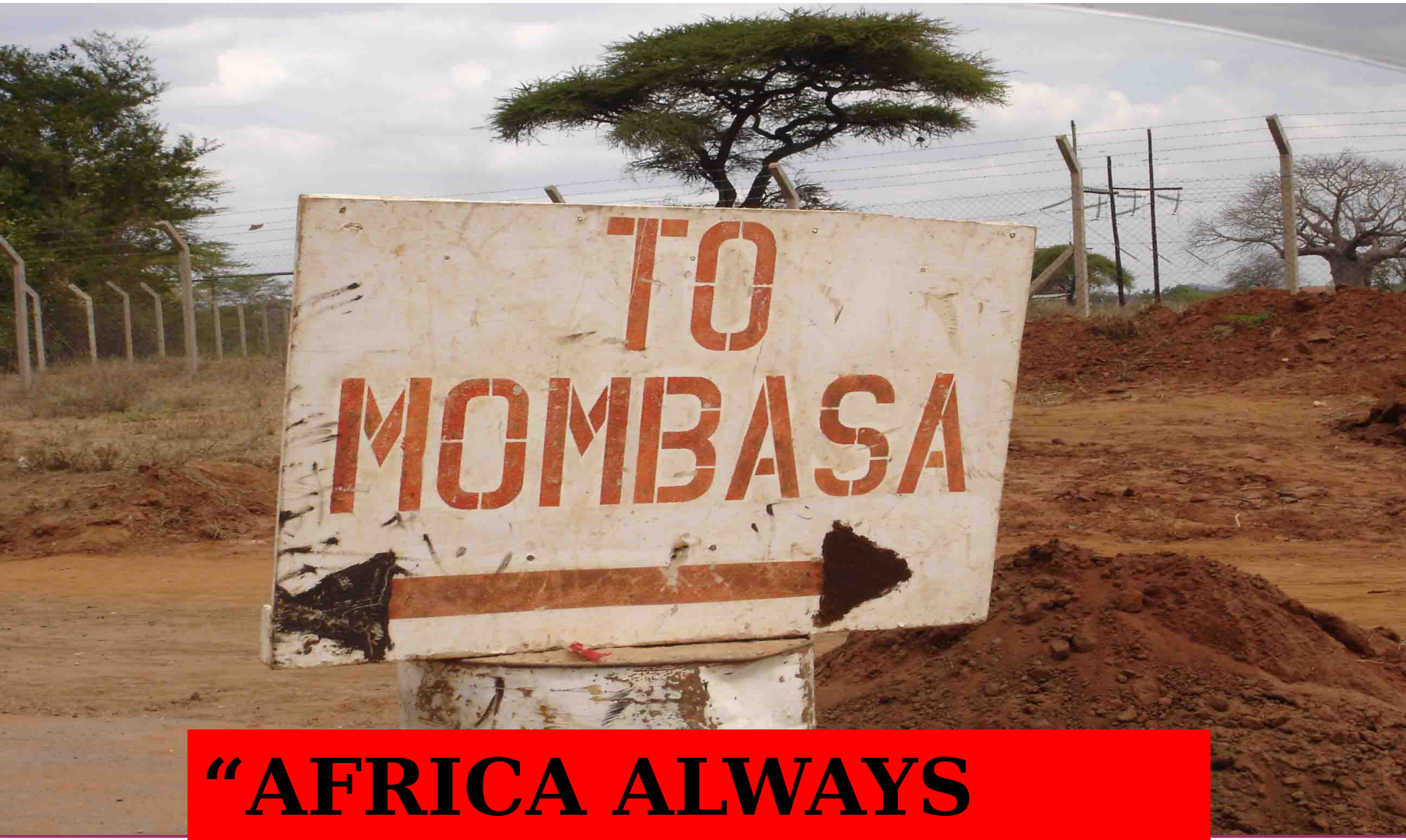
MARINES IN AFRICA TODAY

CJTF-HOA

21st Century Marines in Africa 19 January 2006

Colonel "Ike" Trafton



"AFRICA ALWAYS WINS"

PURPOSE: CAMP

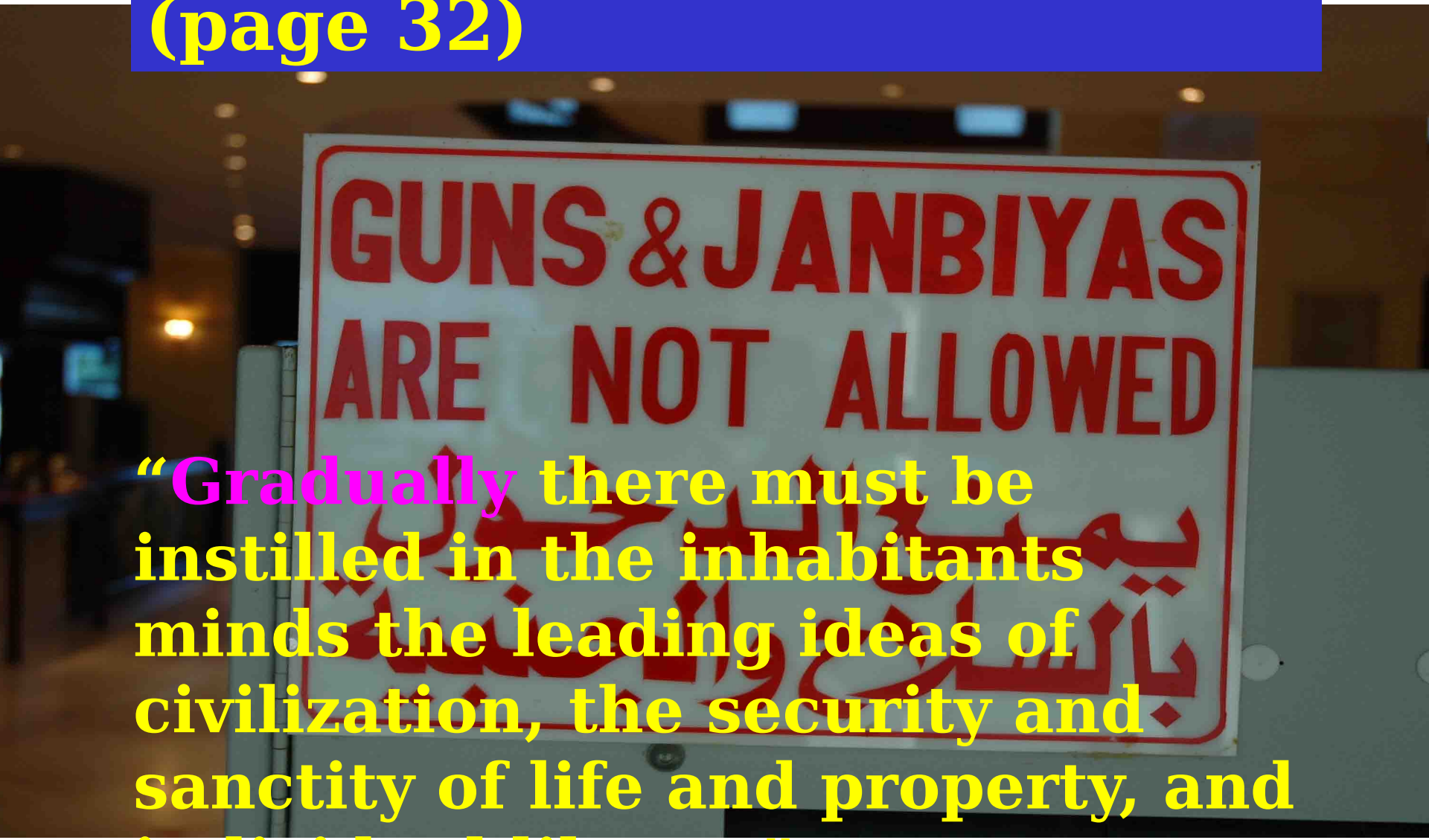
TIME/DATE PREP

J-5

AMERICAN CHARACTER

- Optimism versus Fatalism
- Sense of Urgency versus Deliberation
- Sense of Future versus Sense of Past
- Business versus Friendship
- Church versus State
- National versus Tribal

SMALL WARS MANUAL (page 32)

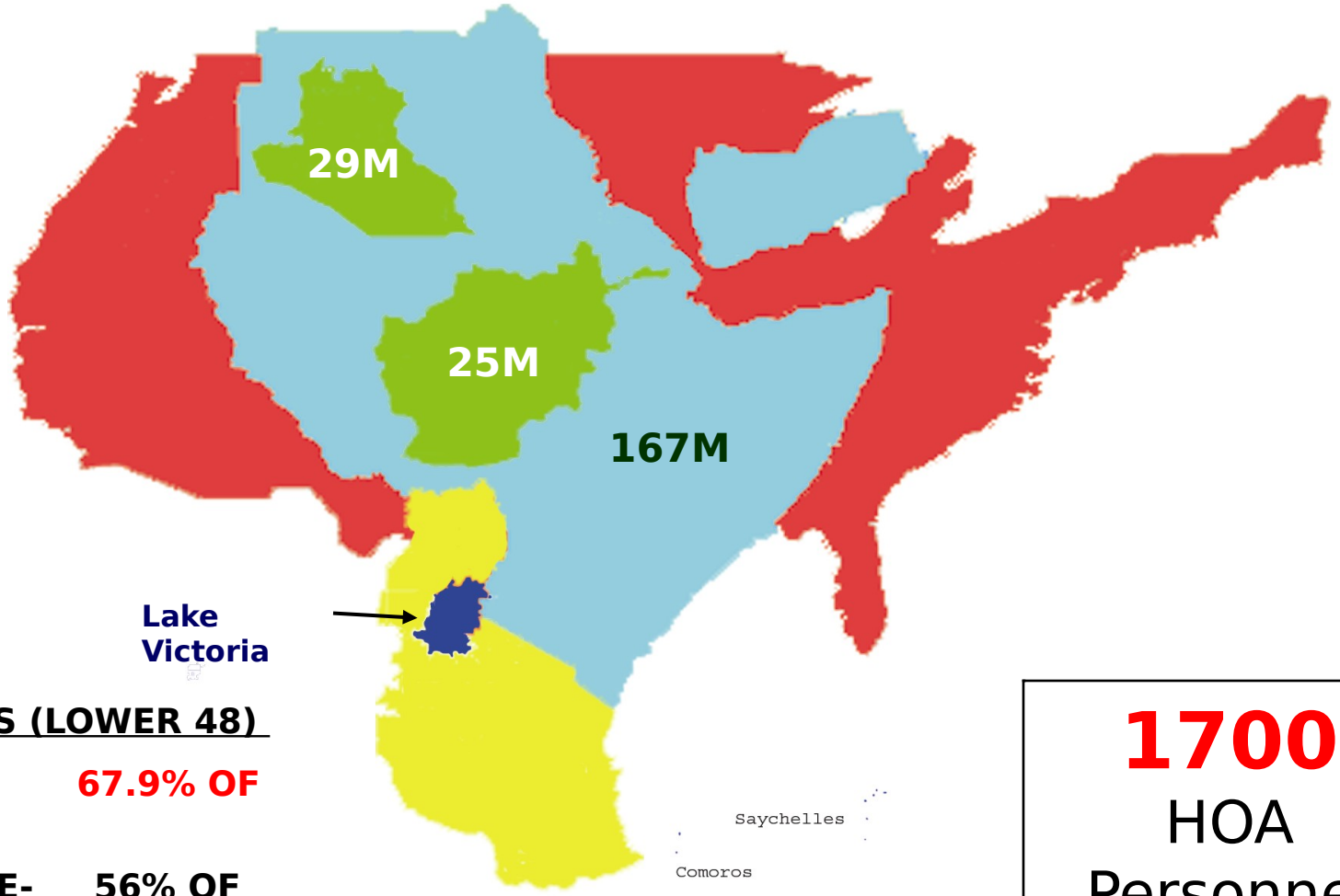


"Gradually there must be instilled in the inhabitants minds the leading ideas of civilization, the security and sanctity of life and property, and individual liberty."

MISSION STATEMENT

CJTF-HOA conducts joint and combined training and operations in the CJOA-HOA and AOI to enable Regional Nations to defeat Al-Qaida and Associated Movements (AQAM) and to obtain coalition support in order to diminish underlying conditions that terrorists seek to exploit and to prevent the re-emergence of AQAM.

GEOGRAPHIC CHALLENGE



HOA TO US (LOWER 48)

SIZE – 67.9% OF US

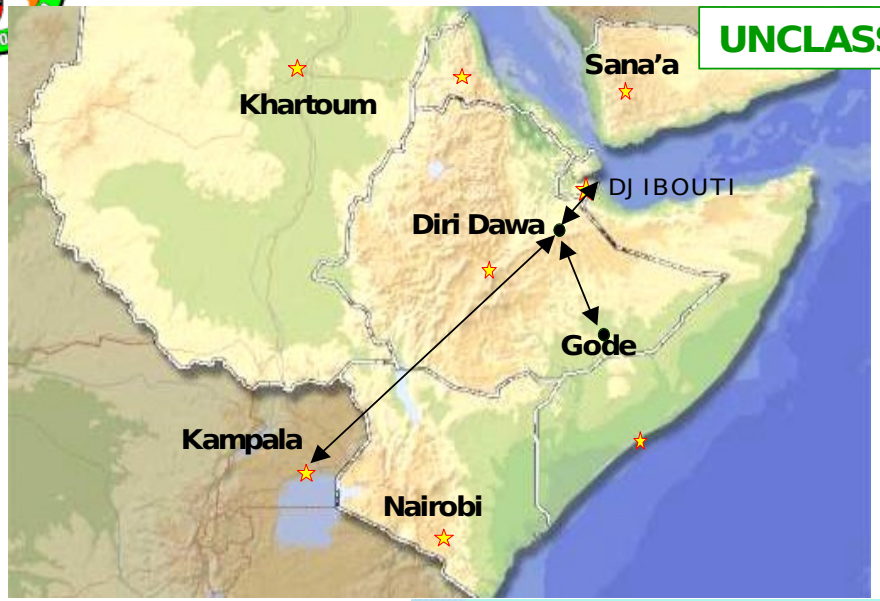
COASTLINE- 56% OF US

HOA TO AF & IR

SIZE – 509%

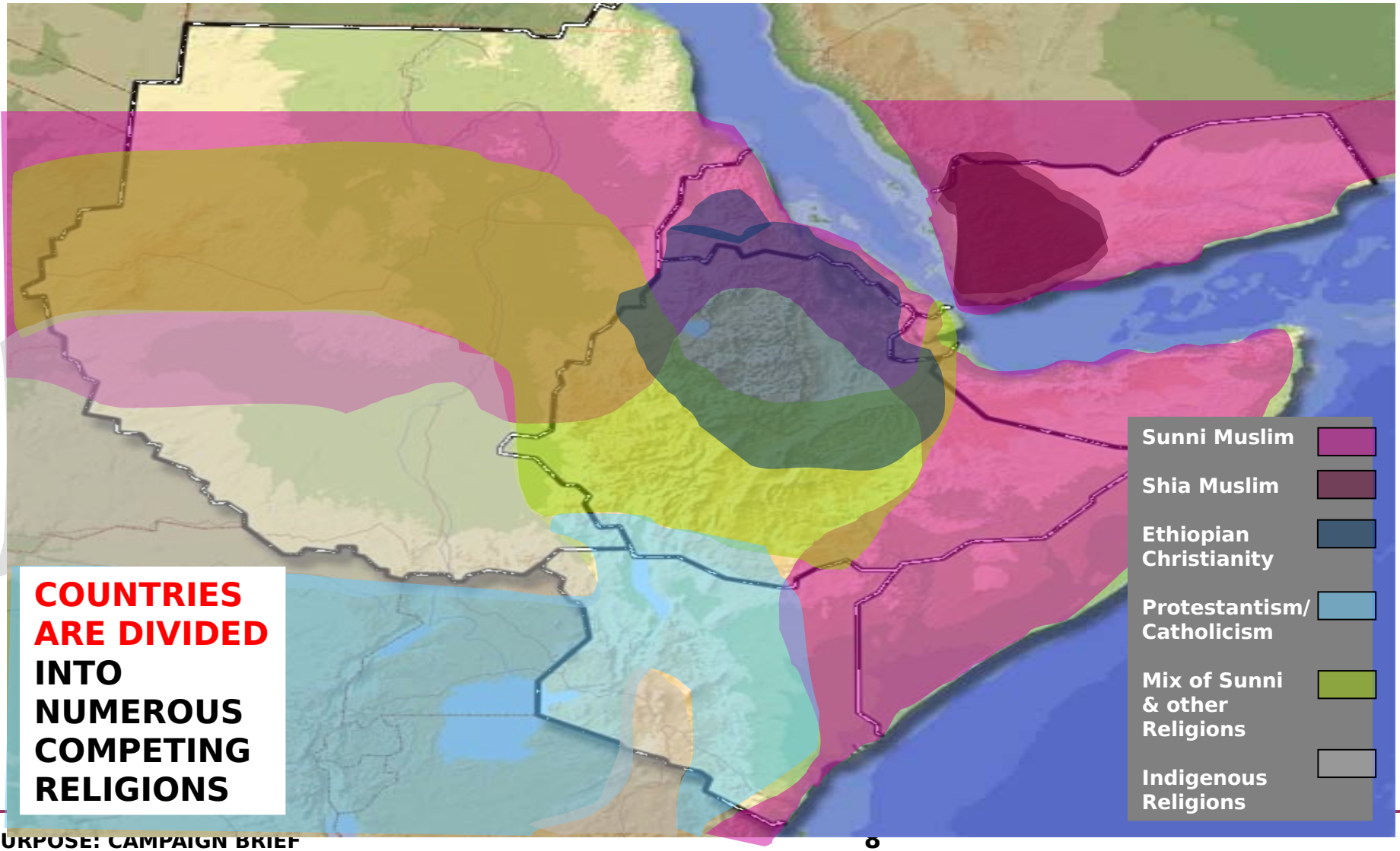
1700
HOA
Personnel

UNCLASSIFIED

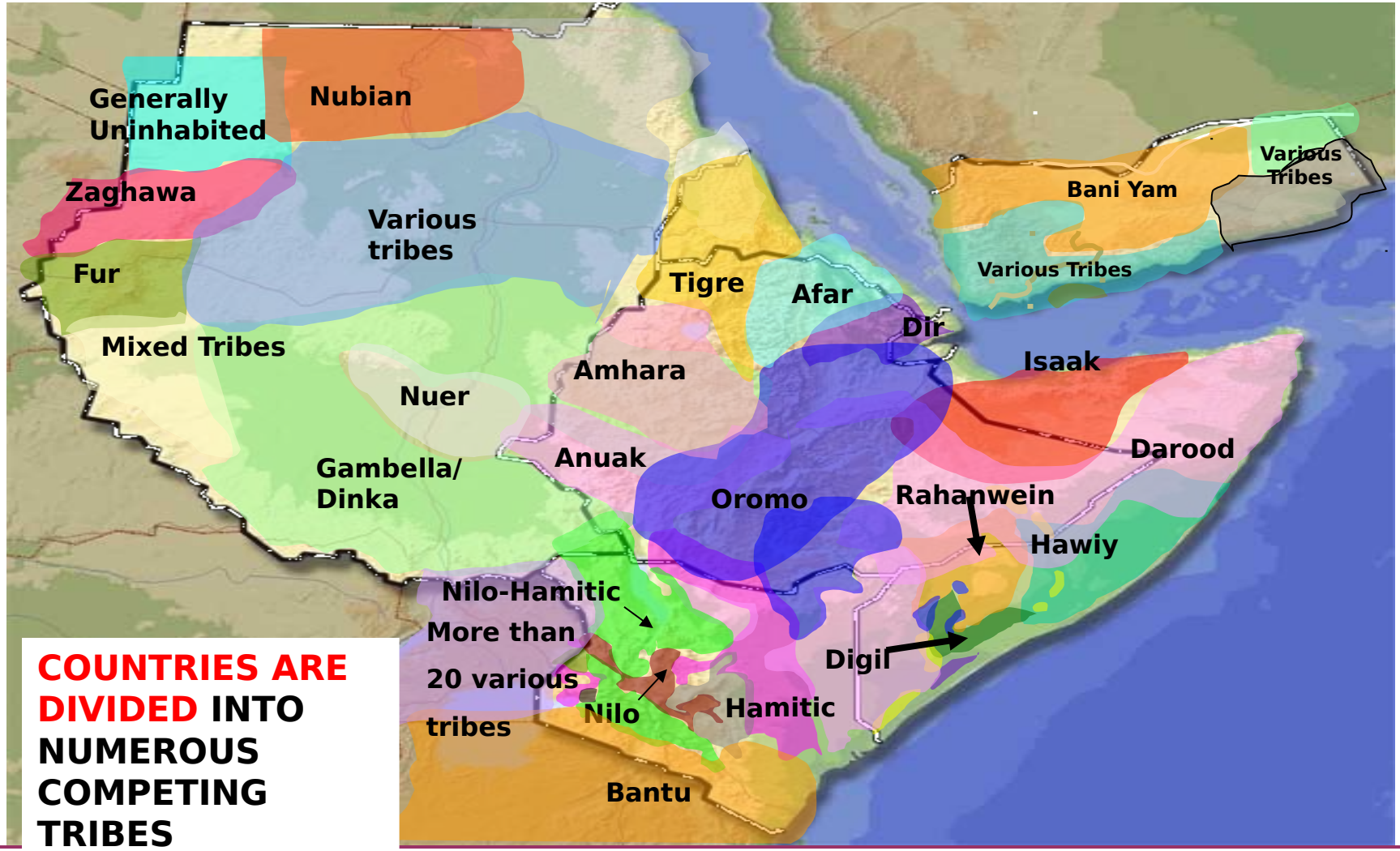


Location	Distance
Djibouti-Gode	405 miles
NYC-Raleigh, NC	400 miles
Djibouti-Nairobi	980 miles
Djibouti-Kampala	1070 miles
NYC-Miami	1080 miles
Djibouti-Seychelles	1400 miles
NYC-Houston	1425 miles

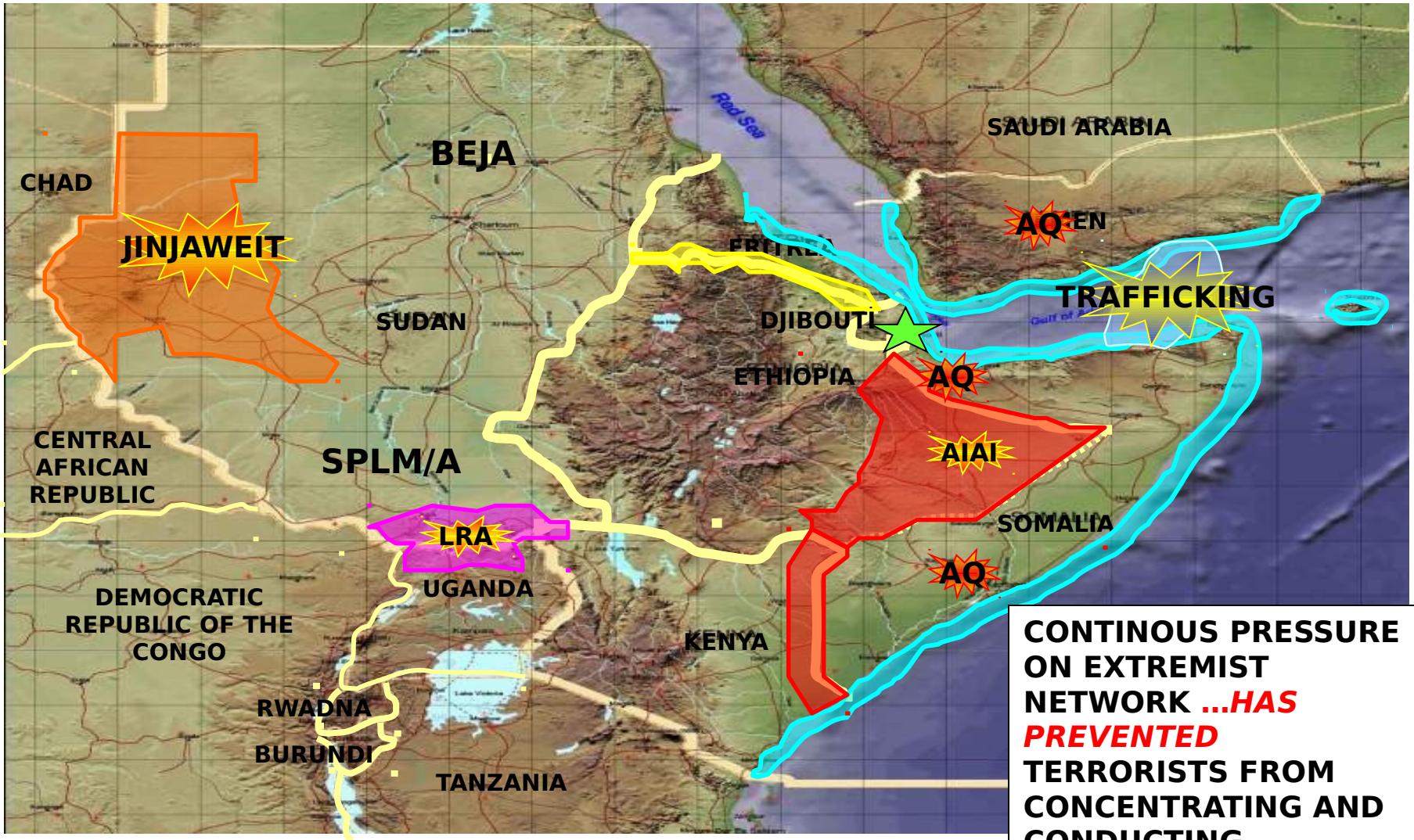
RELIGIOUS CHALLENGES



TRIBAL / ETHNIC CHALLENGES



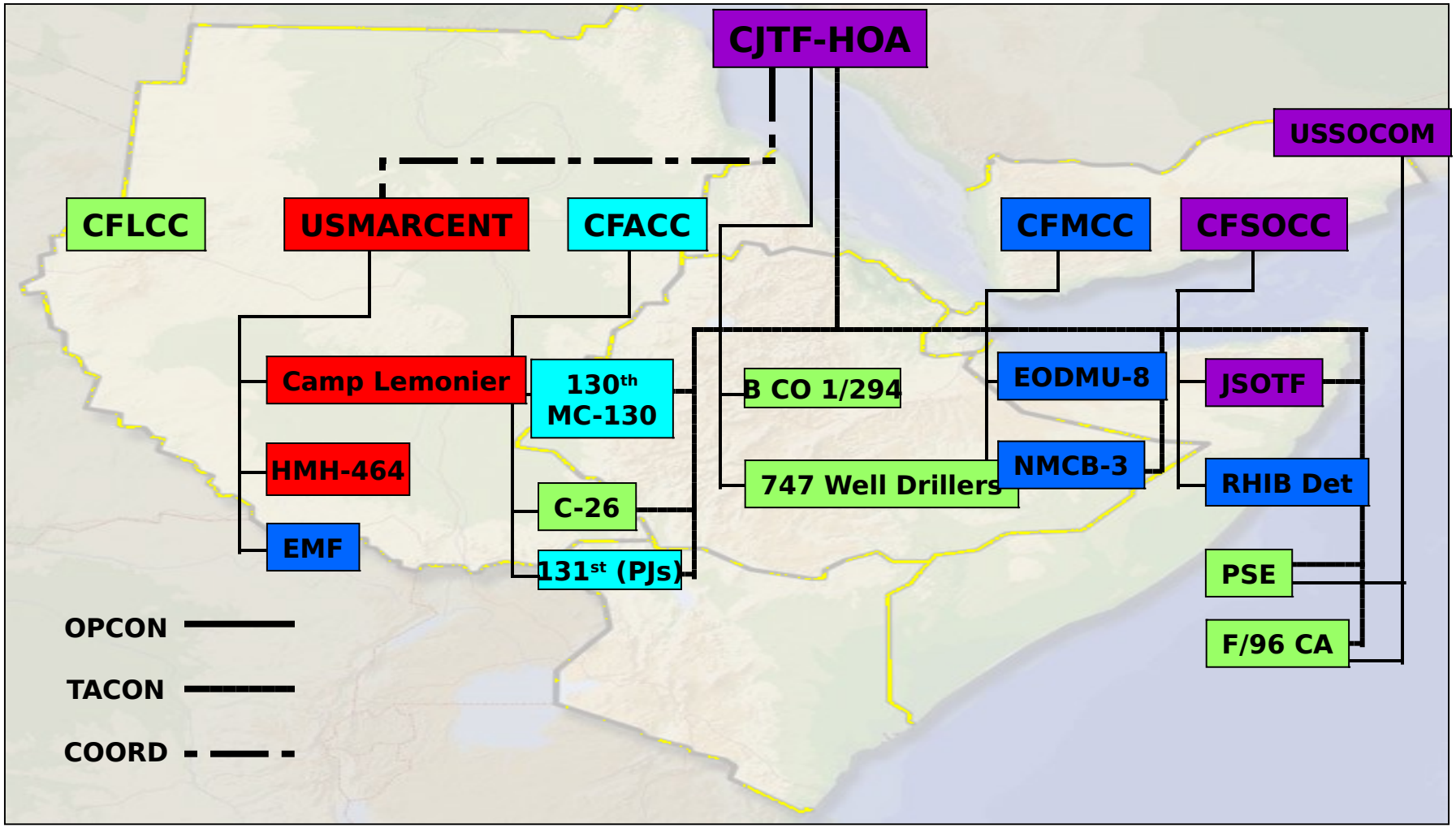
KNOWN THREATS IN THE CJOA



CONTINOUS PRESSURE ON EXTREMIST NETWORK ...*HAS PREVENTED* TERRORISTS FROM CONCENTRATING AND CONDUCTING OPERATIONS

“Go further faster by going slower.”

CJTF-HOA TASK ORGANIZATION



CJTF-HOA COALITION REPRESENTATION

Djibouti - 1

France – 2

Kenya - 3

South Korea – 1

Netherlands - 2

Romania – 1

UK – 4

Uganda – 1

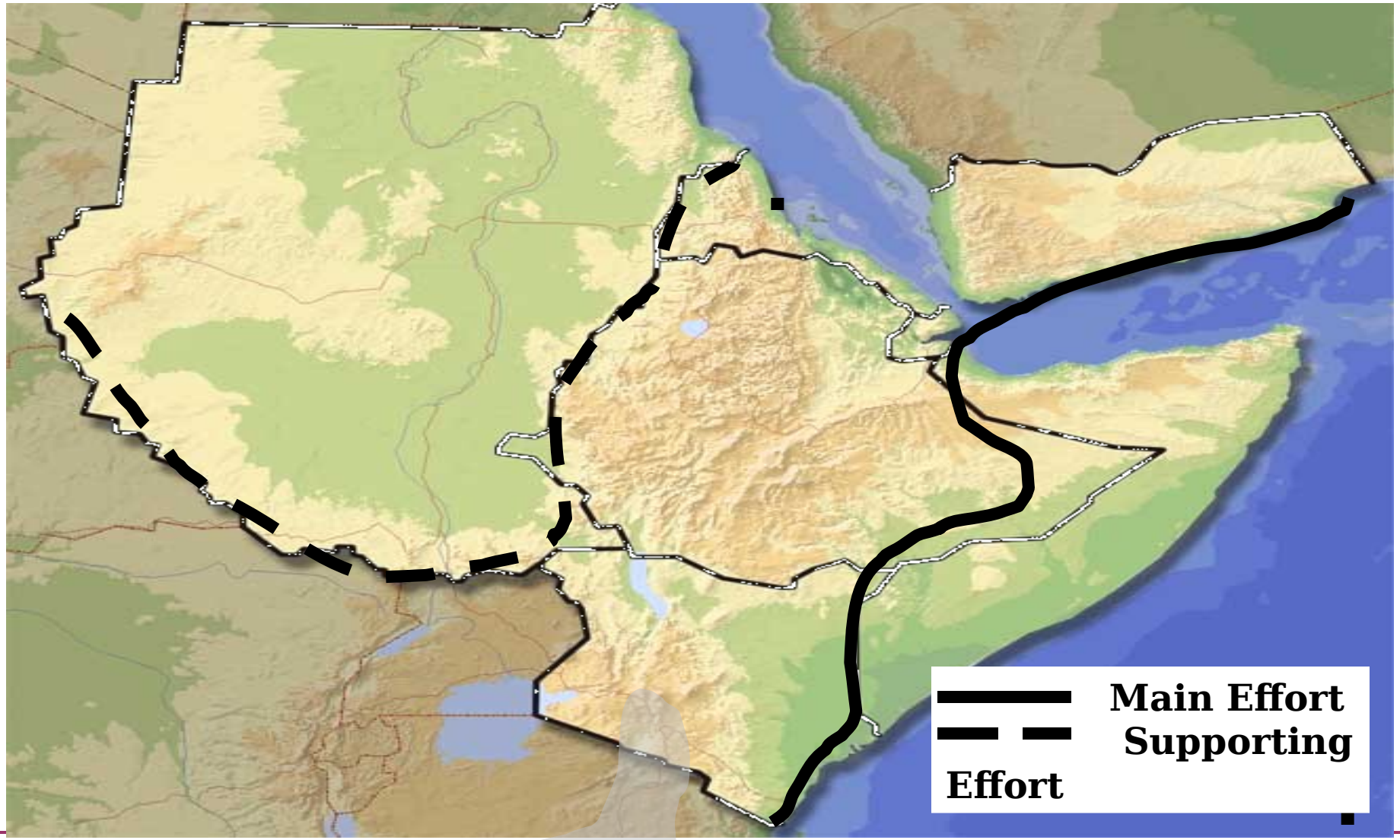
Egypt – 1

Pakistan – 9

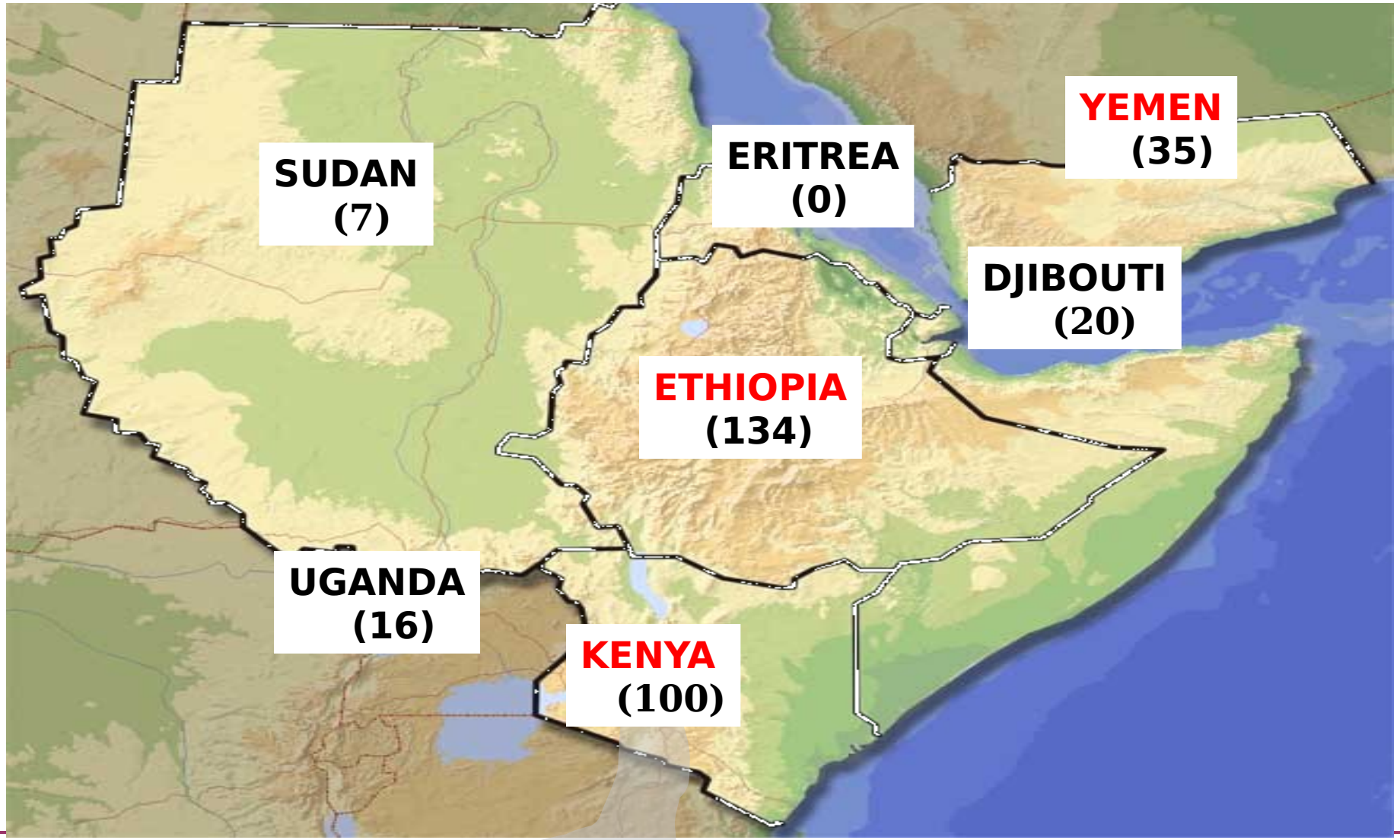
ACCOMPLISHING OUR MISSION IN THE HORN OF AFRICA

- We are not a “Direct Action” force
- We do not seek to engage enemy forces in combat
- We do seek out those in need
- Our primary “maneuver elements” are doctors, veterinarians, civil engineers and well-drillers
- Military to military (mil-to-mil) training is conducted to improve Host Nation counter-terrorism and border security capabilities

CONCEPT OF OPERATIONS



CJTF-HOA DISTRIBUTED OPS



CONCEPT OF OPERATIONS

- CJTF-HOA Forces Creates Sustained Pressure By Conducting Simultaneous And Sequential Ops:
  - Information Operations
  - Border Security
  - Counter Terrorism Training
  - Coastal Security
  - Intelligence Fusion/sharing

Supporting Operations

- Civil Military Operations (CMO) In Focused Areas
- Civil Affairs Operations (CA) In Focused Areas

SUCCESS ENABLERS

PRESENCE

ACCESS

ENGAGEMENT

OPERATIONAL DESIGN
Sequencing of Operations

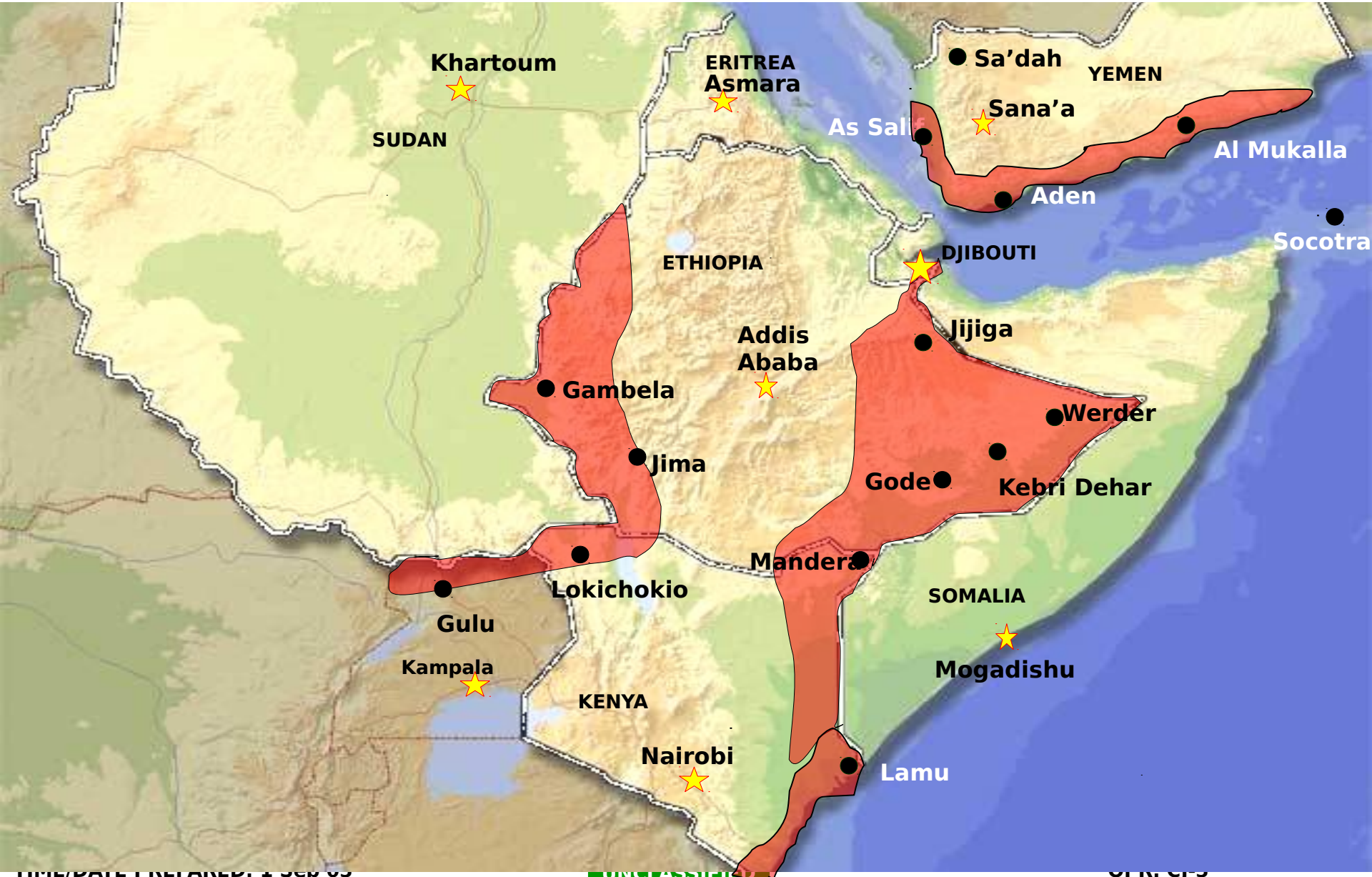
- **Sequential Operations:**
  - **IPE Development**
  - **CA Assessment**
    - **Confirms the IPE**
    - **Maps the Civil Dimension**
    - **Identifies Wants/Needs**
    - **Identifies Suitable Locations for Presence**
  - **Initial Activities**
    - **HA Activities for Goodwill/Foster Acceptance**
    - **Establishment of Forward Operating Location**

OPERATIONAL DESIGN
Sequencing of Operations

- Sustained Engagement/Sustained Presence
  - Coalition Presence
  - Building HN Capacity
  - Oversight of OHDACA-funded Projects
- Simultaneous Operations
  - Prevents the 'Fire and Forget' Approach

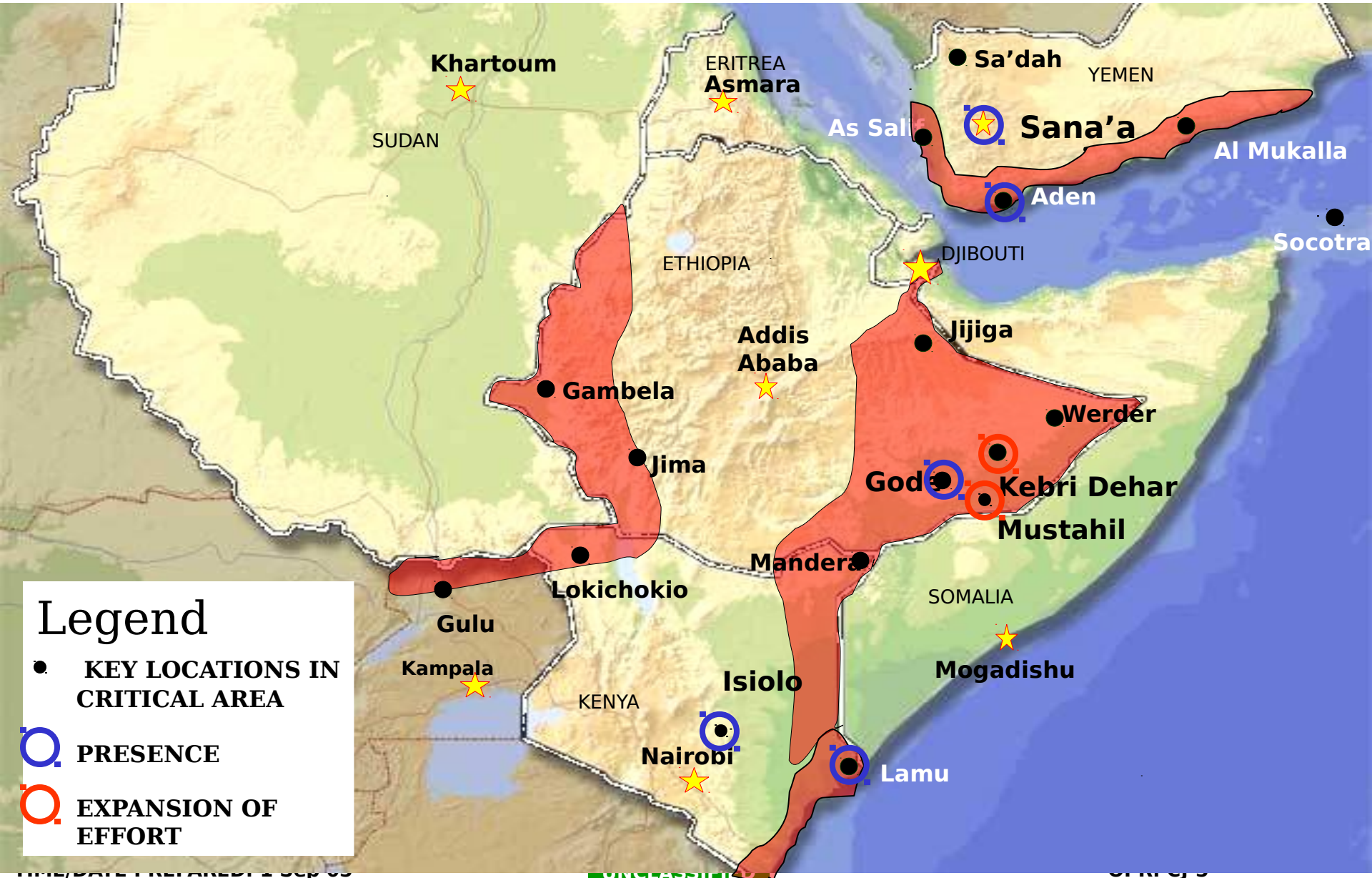
- Assessments of MOE to determine future engagement

FOCUS AREAS


Khartoum
SUDAN
ERITREA
Asmara
Sa'dah
YEMEN
Sana'a
As Sali
Al Mukalla
Aden
Socotra
DJIBOUTI
ETHIOPIA
Addis Ababa
Jijiga
Gambela
Werder
Jima
Gode
Kebri Dehar
Mandera
Lokichokio
SOMALIA
Gulu
Kampala
Mogadishu
KENYA
Nairobi
Lamu

UNCLASSIFIED

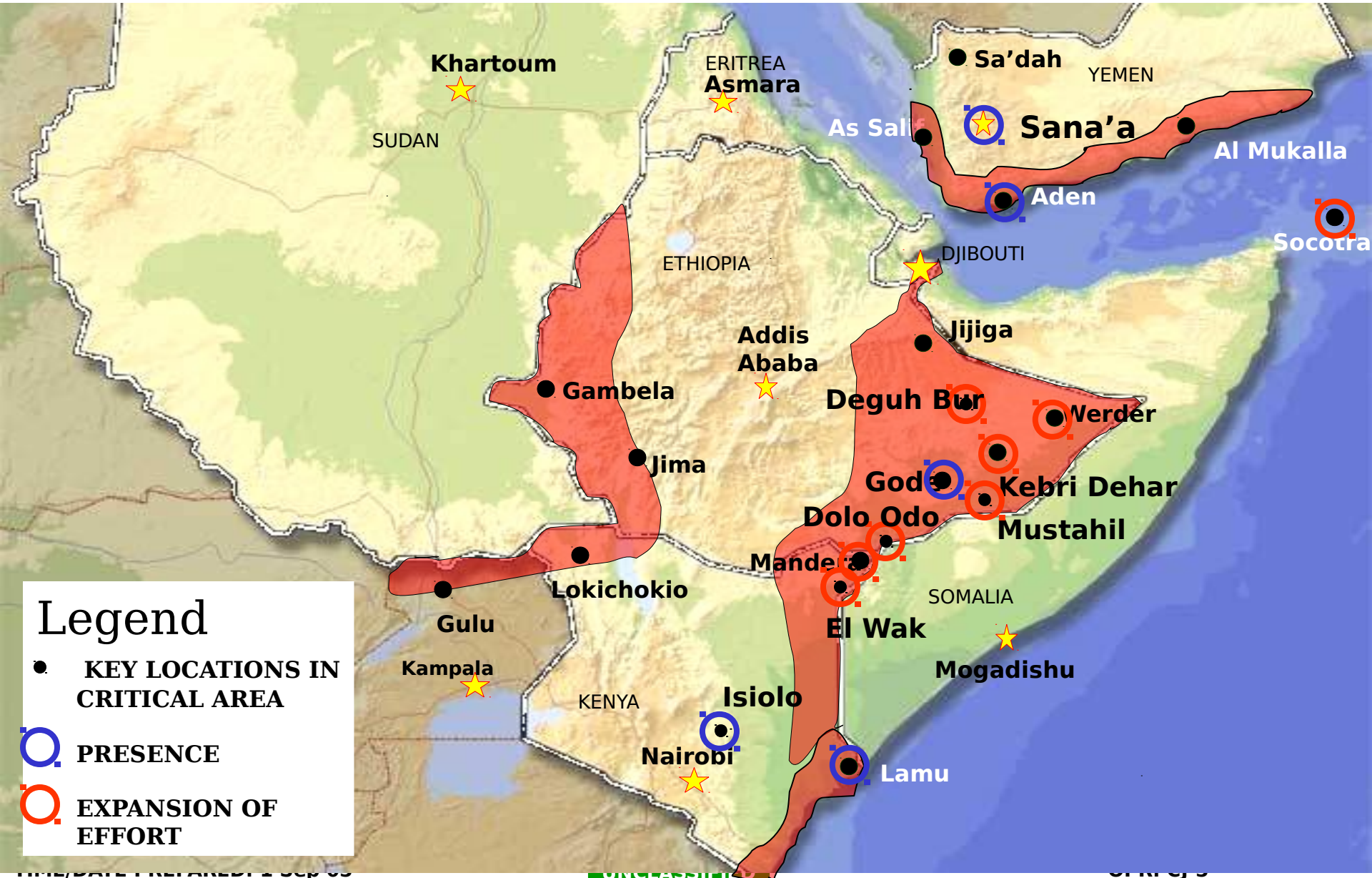
1QFY06



UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

2QFY06



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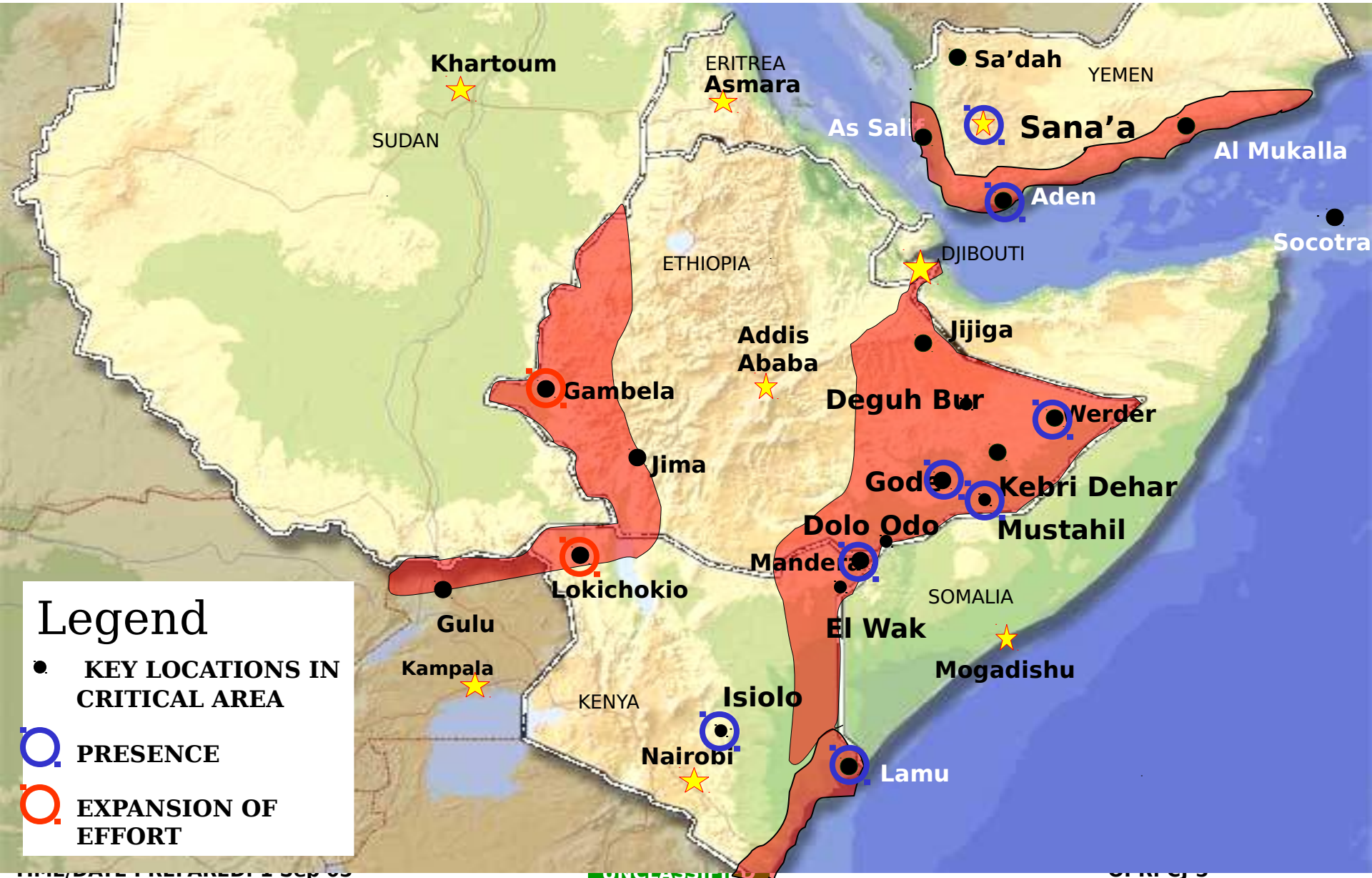

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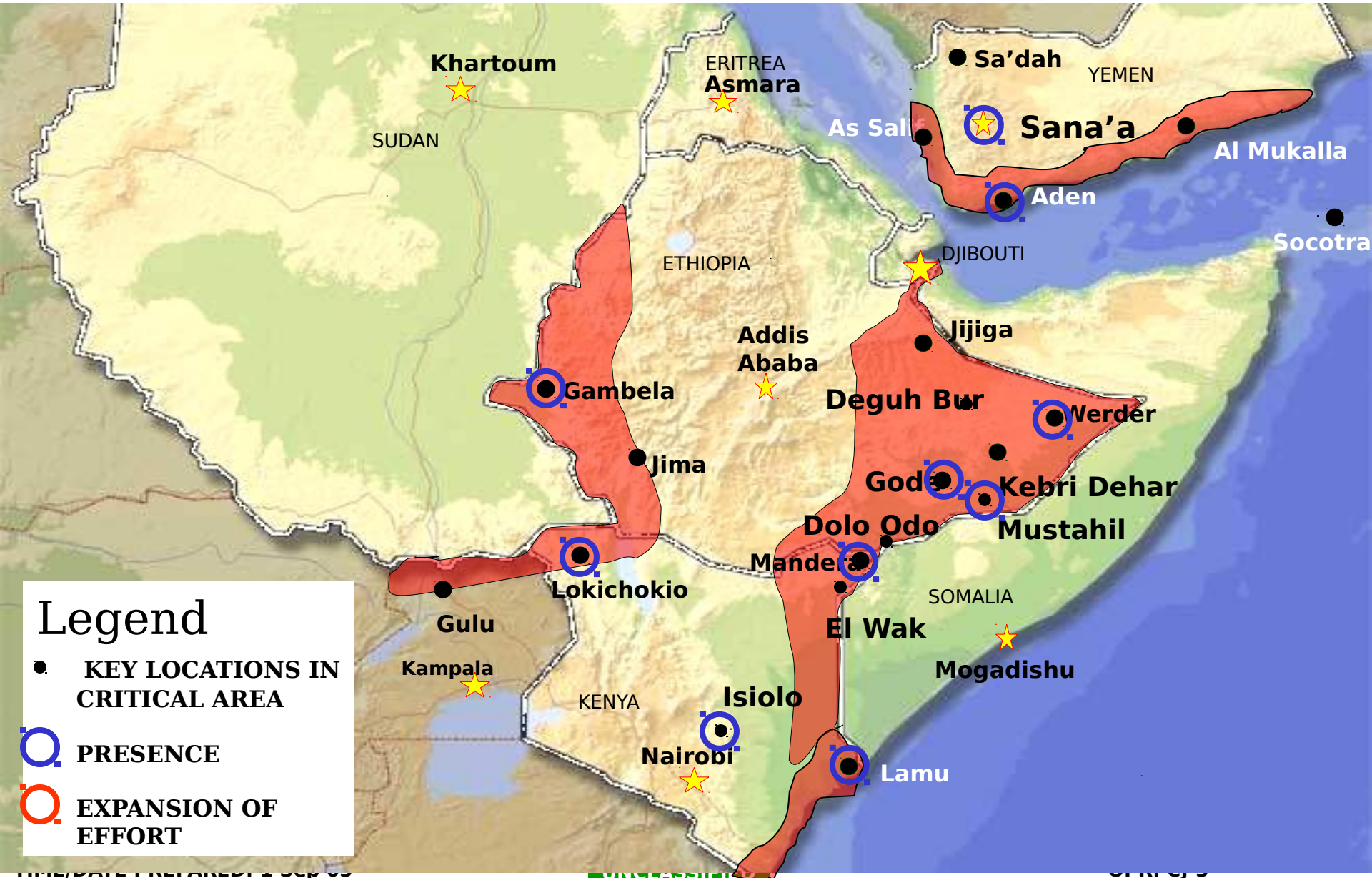


WAY AHEAD STEADY STATE

PLW Overview

- **Future operations call for CJTF-HOA to transition to a Coalition Joint Inter-Agency Task Force (CJIATF).**

- **Throughout transition, CJTF-HOA manning will flex with the changing environment and with the increased participation of Coalition and Inter-Agency forces.**

- **Initially CJTF- HOA, and eventually CJIATF-HOA, will leverage capabilities and resources across all elements of national power.**

CJIATF PHASED APPROACH

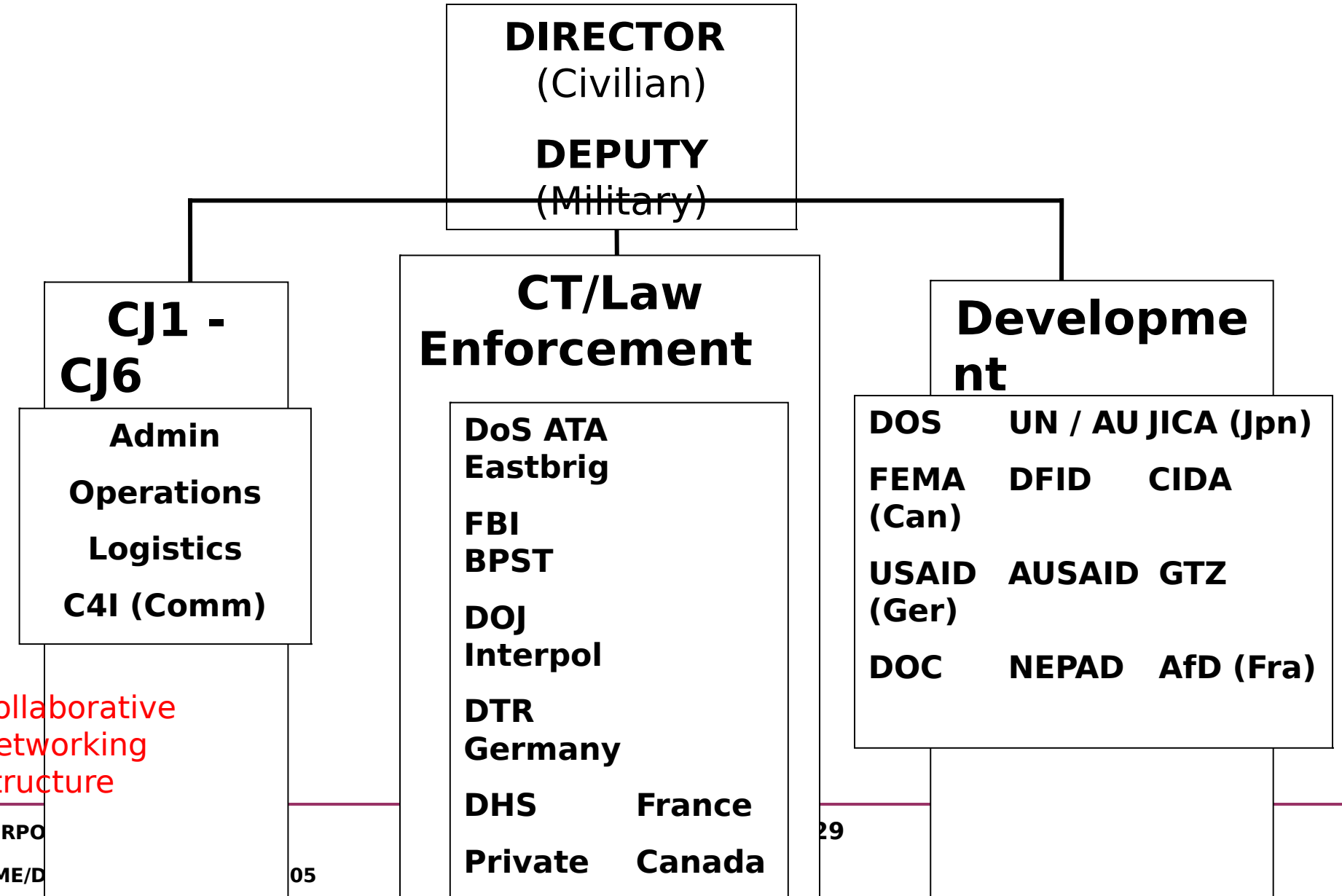
Long-term, phased approach provides continuity during transition. Approach is event-driven, not time-driven.

Phase I: CJTF-HOA increases Coalition and Inter-Agency integration in HQ and downrange

Phase II: CJTF-HOA staff reorganized, CENTCOM authorizes CJIATF structure

Phase III: Complete transition to CJIATF-HOA

CJIATF Organization



Collaborative Networking Structure

PURPO 29

TIME/D 05

CJIATF Organization

DIRECTOR
(Civilian)

DEPUTY
(Military)

CJIAIC

Coalition Joint Inter-Agency Intelligence Center

US Mil/Civ Coalition Inter-Agency

CPG

Coalition Planning Group

Stood up as needed with representation from all organizations and agencies

CJIASCC

Coalition Joint Inter-Agency Strategic Communications Center

US Mil/Civ Coalition Inter-Agency

CJIATF Organization

DIRECTOR
(Civilian)

DEPUTY
(Military)

RCEs

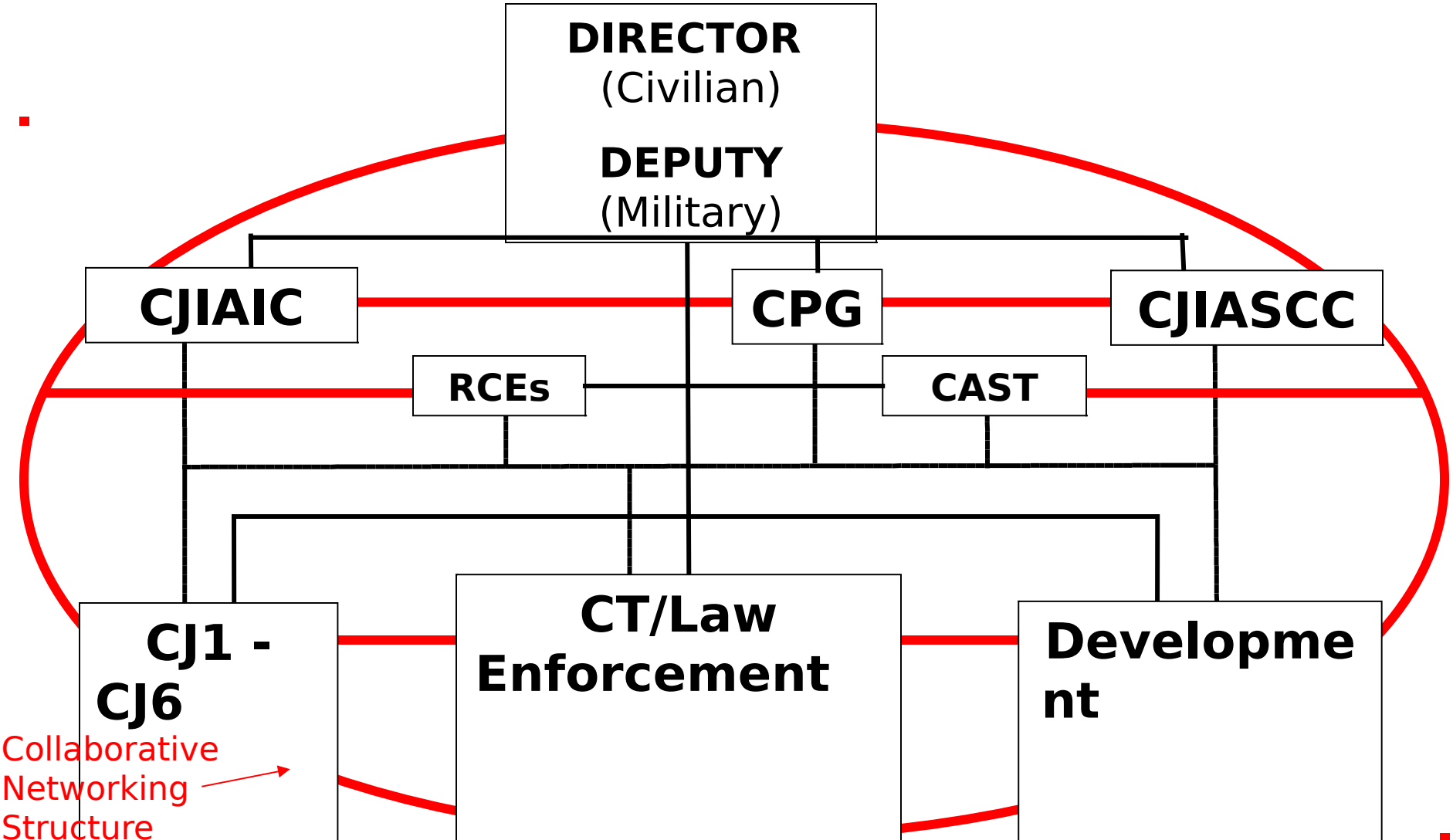
-Offers a broad curriculum.
-Multi-national, multi-service, and multi-agency.
-Secures Inter-Agency support and cooperation.

-Provides framework for increased cooperation.
-Think Tank for emerging issues (e.g., Avian Flu response, natural disaster, famine, etc.).
-Small permanent staff, sponsored by Host Nation and supported by coalition nations.
-Primary focus is countering terrorism, and those conditions in which terrorist ideology is most likely to grow.

CAST

CJIATF Assist Support Team
- CCE
- CPG Planner
- Logistician
- Etc

CJIATF Organization



Collaborative Networking Structure

PURPO 32

TIME/D 05

SUMMARY

- **What has changed?**
  - **CJTF transitioned to CJIATF**
  - **Increased capability/area of influence**
  - **More aggressive use of Coalition/Guard/Reserve forces**
  - **Pre-staged equipment at FOLs in the CJOA**
  - **SAO/USLO/CAST TACON to CJIATF-HOA**
  - **JSOTF transitioned to SOCCE**

- **What has remained?**
  - **Need for regional access, presence, and engagement**
  - **Long-term approach to regional stability and increased HN capacity**

CHALLENGES

- **Will: The Long War / Change a Generation**
- **Knowledge: "I had no idea!"**
- **Teamwork: Inter-agency/International**

- **Boundaries: National/COCOM/Bureaucratic**
- **Mobility: Roads/Air/Laws**

WINNING THE CONFLICT

VS.

“The ox is slow…

PURPOSE: CAMPAIGN BRIEF

TIME/DATE PREPARED: 1 Se

OPR: CJ-5

...but the Earth...

PURPOSE: CAMPAIGN BRI

TIME/DATE PREPARED: 1 S

OPR: CJ-5

…is patient.”

PURPOSE: CAMPAIGN BRIEF

TIME/DATE PREPARED: 1 Sep 05

OPR: CJ-5

Combined Joint Task Force
Horn of Africa
DJIBOUTI
SOMALIA
ETHIOPIA
KENYA
Questions
A progressive regional partnership of nations founded on a mutual desire
for cooperative security and stability, that overcomes and deters
the threat of extremists who use terrorism to disrupt our way of life.